

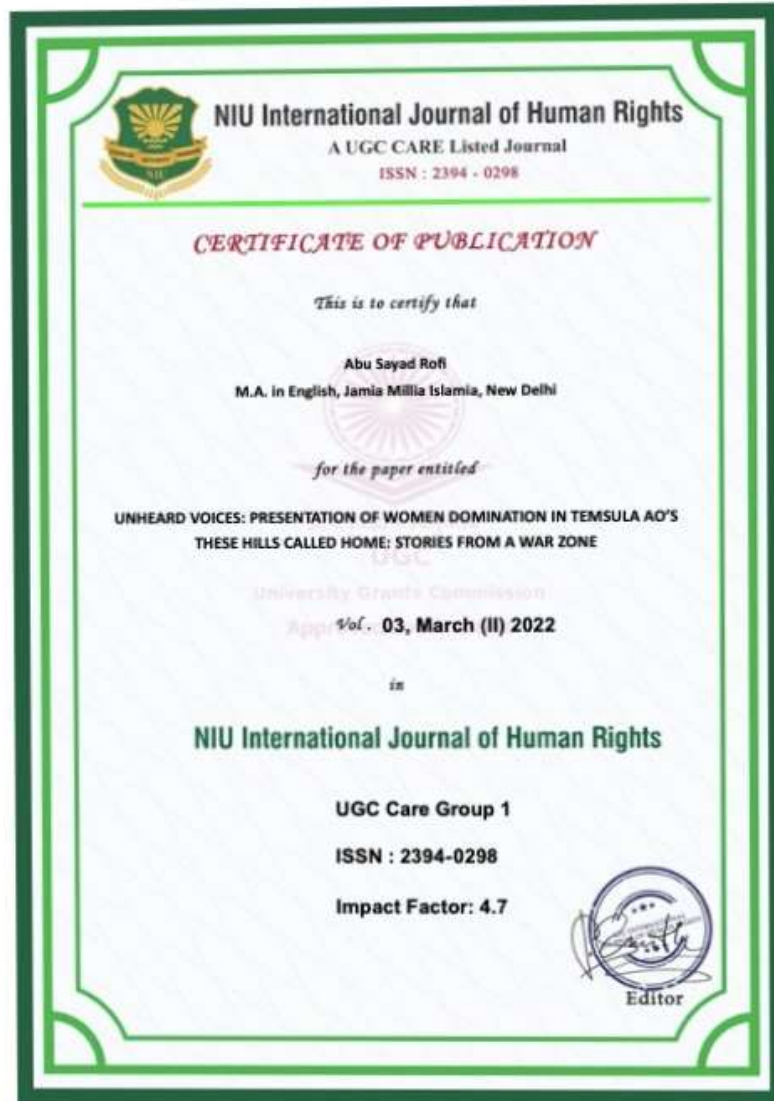
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Research Papers in UGC-listed Journals	Department of History, Utkal University	Feminism and Contemporary Society: A Feministic Approach to Technology	Utkal Historical Research Journal	Single Author	XXXV, No-4(I)	01	0976-2132	Feminism, Cyborg Culture, Cyberfeminism, Cyberfeminist, internet, art and culture.			Mar 1, 2022
Research Papers in UGC-listed Journals	Noida International University	Unheard Voices: Presentation of Women Domination in Temsula Ao's These Hills Called Home: Stories from a War Zone	NIU International Journal of Human Rights	Single Author	Volume 3, March (II)	20	2394-0298	Gender, Education, Food, Rights, Society, Northeast.			Feb 25, 2022

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Research Papers in Web of Science Listed Journals	Institute of Economics (Poland)	Abusive Relationship and Domestic Violence: Understanding Domination through A Terrible Matriarchy	Oeconomia Copernicana	Single Author	Volume 13 Issue 1 2022	596	2353-1827	Patriarchy, Matriarchy, Domination, Domestic Violence and Second Sex.	Mar 14, 2022		Feb 17, 2022
Research Papers in UGC listed Journals	Journal of Centre for Research Studies	Misery, Mujra and Metamorphosis: Understanding Courtesanship through Umrao Jan Ada	Research Journal of Social and Life Sciences	Single Author	Volume-XXV-III	130	0973-3914	Society, Culture, Prostitution, Courtesanship, class hierarchy, politics and authority		Sep 30, 2018	Aug 15, 2018

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ABUSIVE RELATIONSHIP AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE: UNDERSTANDING
DOMINATION THROUGH A TERRIBLE MATRIARCHY

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Abstract: Women, the receptive part of universal energy is generally categorized as calmer and more patient unlike its counterpart 'men'. Therefore, they have been getting domination for ages and regards as the 'second sex' in social hierarchy, the adaptive nature of women compels them to live under the shade of men and the women themselves begin to train the fellow girl child of younger generation to accept the life of inferior rank to man. In the process the women of older generation run stubborn, rude and cruel practices to the younger generation. Moreover, they prove themselves to be the tyrant ruler over the child, the process can literally classified as '*Medusa complex*', where a woman stands against a woman. The prominent English writer from Northeast India, Easterine Kire present such an abusive and denigratory relationship of a grandmother and a grand-daughter in her book *A Terrible Matriarchy*. In the book she presented a completely different scenario of domestic violence in an unconventional way and in the Naga community of the Indian countryside. The character of woman is presented as *mother earth* for her nature of acceptance, but Kire has explored a rare dimension of domestic violence that became a miniature presentation of the Indian society and of the hill people in particular.

Key words: patriarchy, matriarchy, domination, domestic violence and second sex.

Introduction:

The domination of women in a patriarchal society is relevant in almost every part of the world, beginning from the most advanced countries to the Caribbean Islands. This domination has been made possible with the cooperation of women as well. The evidence of '*medusa complex*', or women against women can be seen in handsome numbers. Though the social affairs are stereotypical, the women also made it possible to shape society. In the name of culture and tradition, a woman herself trains the newer generations to be submissive towards men. The woman herself treats the family on a gender-biased point of view. Instead of giving lessons on how to become a good person or a responsible citizen of the country, the women educate a girl child the ways to become a good submissive wife and to take care of the household works.

Education is one of the best ways to have a better and independent life but the society, women

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Treatment Of Marginalized In The Selected Short-Stories
Of Temsula Ao

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Abstract: The marginalized people of Northeast region are facing the tag of inferior rank not only once but in two different ways. Firstly, for living in the north-eastern region of India which is never been equal to the other parts of the country. Secondly, they are going through the domination in their own states for being the marginalized in terms of social norms for women, for being less educated, for being less in number or for being migrated from various places and so on. Treatment of these subaltern women can be traced in the short-story collection *These Hills Called Home: Stories from War Zone* by Temsula Ao particularly in the short stories like- *The Night* and *The Pot Maker*. In her writings, dominating theme of discussion is the less privileged group of people in the region. People suffering from identity crisis like women and tribes. These groups can be termed as the subalterns or the marginalized a term bears the meaning of 'inferior rank' which was first adopted by Antonio Gramsci.

Key words: Northeast, domination, patriarchy, marginalized and subaltern.

Introduction: The term "Northeast" stand for that part of the nation which has a large number of diversity in cultural practice and tradition among the region itself and has a distinct identity throughout the nation. Like the other parts of the country as far East, middle East and others, the Northeast India reflects an identity of external self as if it is not a part of the country. Many scholars holds a belief that these eight states of Northeast are diverse in culture, ethnicity and physical appearance to such extent that they themselves do not understand each other's tongue. Hence it is hard to hold them together along with the other states in terms of the political affairs and social practice. These states namely Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Mizoram, Tripura and the latest one is Sikkim are not easy to present in a collective form.

English language flourished in the region due to the British colonization. The Christian missionaries played more significant role than the British administration in popularizing English in the North-eastern region as stated by Mitra Phukan in her article "Writing in English in India's Northeast; relevance, importance and place". Most of these contemporary writers had their education in Christian Missionaries and English being their first language they find it convenient to write and express their thoughts in English. This recent genre of English

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<i>Chapters in Books</i>	A Comparative Study of Women Domination: anchoring the Works of Easterine Kire and Mitra Phukan	Foundations of Multidisciplinary Studies Embraced Twenty First Century	978-1-4357-7426-1	Co-Author	Lulu Publication	International	Dr. Abdus Salam	Apr 1, 2022